

4th Nationwide TB Prevalence Survey 2017 – 2018

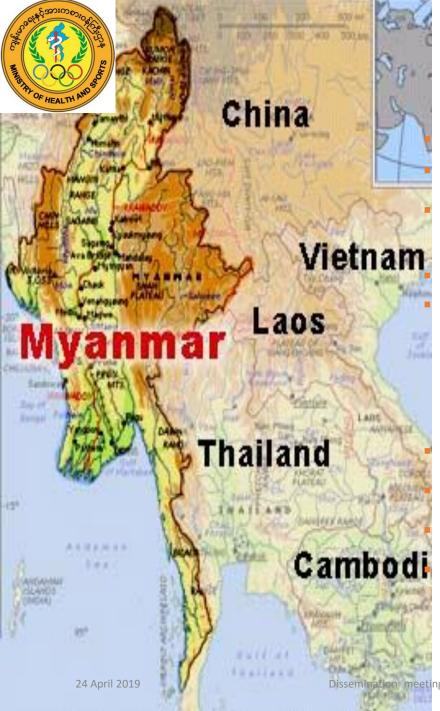
Dr. Cho Cho San

Deputy Director (National Tuberculosis Program)



Outline of presentation

- Milestones of National TB Prevalence survey
- Objective of prevalence survey
- Survey Design and Methodology
- Survey operation



- 52 million pop.
- 676,577 sq km (75/sq km)

Est. incidence all forms - 358/100,000 pop: Est. TB mortality - 51/100,000pop: (Global TB report,2018, WHO, Geneva)

HIV sero-positive among TB - 9.3% HIV Sentinel Surveillance(HSS) 2018

MDR-TB among new TB patients - 5.1% MDR-TB among retreatment regimen- 27% (3rd DRS, 2012-2013)

TB control achievement for 2018
CNR(all form TB)/100,000 pop: - 258 &
TSR - 87%



Milestones for TB surveys in Myanmar

- 1972: Nationwide TB Baseline Survey
- 1994: National Sputum smear positive TB prevalence survey
- 2009-2010: National TB prevalence survey
- 2017- 2018: National TB prevalence survey(current)

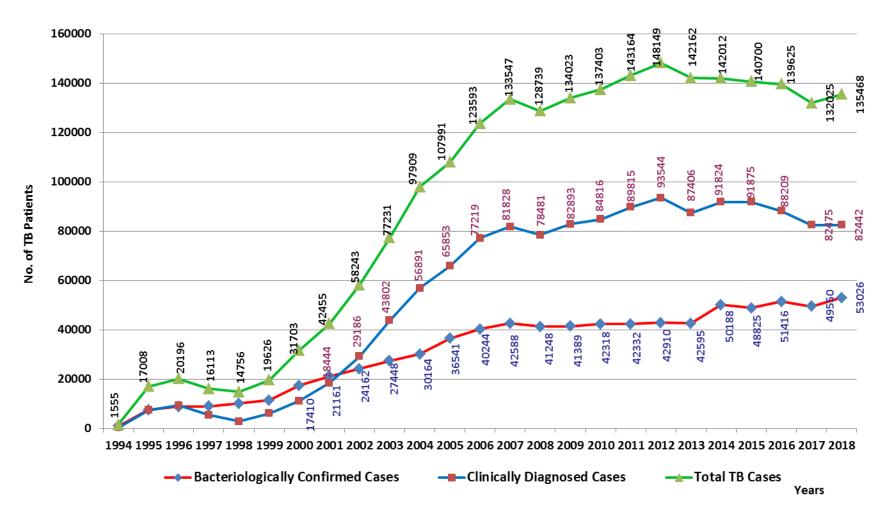
Background (Survey Result 2009-2010)

Prevalence of TB among aged 15 or more

	S	Smear Posi	tive case	Bacterio	logically co	onfirmed case
	n	/100,000	95% CI	n	/100,000	95% CI
All participants	123	242.3	(186.1-315.3)	311	612.8	(502.2-747.6)
Strata						
Division	70	191.6	(137.4-267.3)	192	522.8	(420.9-649.1)
State	53	369.0	(235.6-577.5)	119	838.0	(560.3-1251.5)
Urban/Rural						
Urban	38	330.7	(216.2-505.7)	103	903.2	(661.8-1231.5)
Rural	85	216.1	(153.6-304.0)	208	526.8	(410.1-676.5)

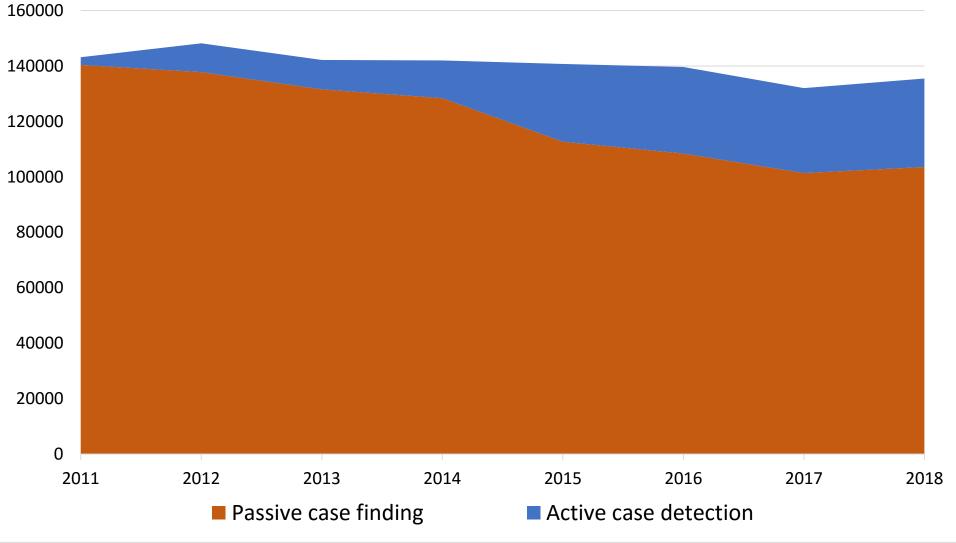


Trend of TB Case Notification (1995-2018)





Passive case detection Vs Active case detection (2011-2018)





Goal and General Objectives

Goal

To determine the TB burden in Myanmar in 2017-2018

Implication

To develop better country strategy on TB care and control in order to achieve that TB is no longer a public health threat

General objective:

To determine the prevalence of pulmonary TB among adults 15 years old or older in Myanmar in 2017 – 2018.



Uniqueness

- National TB Prevalence: More precise estimate (d=0.2) by new diagnostic methods, digital X-ray and Xpert Ultra
- Sub-National estimates: Independent prevalence estimate (d=0.3) in three strata of States, Regions other than Yangon, and Yangon
- Comparison between Xpert and Conventional culture in 70 clusters
- Direct Comparison of prevalence in 2017/2018 with 2009/2010 by one culture



Actual Timeline of 4th National TB prevalence survey 2017-2018

Date	Activity	Remark
April-May 2017	Survey Protocol finalize	WHO & RIT/JATA
17 th – 18 th July 2017	Survey preparation meeting	Discuss survey data base. 138 Clusters selection
4 th Aug 2017	First Steering Committee Meeting of 4th National TB Prevalence Survey (2017-2018)	
4 th Sept 2017	Survey protocol was submitted to Ethic Review Committee of DMR	
11 th Sept 2017	ERC approval letter was obtained from DMR	
20 th – 22 nd September	Survey SOP Training	
2017	Field visit to the survey operation demonstration at Hton Boo Village under PyiDaungKan RHC, Pyinmana	
24-26 th September 2017	Pilot Survey at Yangon & Mandalay	
28-29 th September 2017	Pilot Survey Wrap up meeting for final preparation	
23 rd October 2017	4th National TB Prevalence Survey was Launched	
8 th – 17 th May 2018	Survey Mid-term review mission	Dr. Irwin & team
3 rd week of Aug 2018	Preparation for final data validation and analysis mission	Julia, Kiyo



Actual Timeline of 4th National TB prevalence survey 2017-2018

Date	Activity	Remark
End of September 2018	All 138 clusters finished field operation.	
15 th October 2018	X-pert Reports completed	
End of October 2018	Central X-ray reading completed	
End of November 2018	Culture Reports available	
28 th Nov – 7 th Dec 2018	Data Management, data quality check	Julia, Kiyo, TTK
10 th – 11 th Dec	Study case confirmation by Panel	Central Panel
2 nd week of Dec	Analysis for preliminary results	Yamada, Kiyo -RIT
18 th - 19 th Dec 2018	Workshop on survey analysis and preliminary results	
19 th – 22 nd Feb 2019	Consensus Meeting (countries who use Gene Xpert in TB prevalence survey) of survey results in Geneva	Dr. Onozaki, Dr. Cho Cho San
24 th April 2019	Dissemination meeting of National TB Prevalence Survey	
28 th -30 th May 2019	Re-estimation of TB burden (mortality and incidence)	WHO, RIT



Ethical Issues



The Government of the Republic of the Union of Myanmar Ministry of Health and Sports

Department of Medical Research

No. 5, Ziwaka Road, Dagon Township, Yangon 11191 Tel: 95-1-375447, 95-1-375457, 95-1-375459 Fax: 95-1-251514

ERC Number:

009517

Approval Number:

Ethics/DMR/2017/115

Date of Approval:

11 September, 2017 (valid up to 10 September, 2018)

Project Title:

National Tuberculosis Prevalence Survey 2017-2018

Principal Investigator:

Dr. Si Thu Aung

Department of Public Health

Documents Accepted:

- 1. Ethical Proposal Form Version Dated 4 September, 2017
- 2. Full Proposal Protocol Version Dated 4 September, 2017
- 3. Proposal Summary Version Dated 4 September, 2017
- 4. Agreement to comply with ethical guideline Dated 4 September, 2017
- 5. Approval letter from Deputy Director General (Disease Control) Dated 4 September, 2017
- 6. Informed Consent Form (English & Myanmar) Version Dated 4 September, 2017
- 7. Assent form (English & Myanmar) Version Dated 4 September, 2017
- 8. Questionnaires (English & Myanmar) Version Dated 4 September, 2017
- Information to be provided to participate before taking research samples (English & Myanmar) Version Dated 4 September, 2017
- 10. Investigators' CV Dated 4 September, 2017

The Ethics Review Committee on Medical Research Involving Human Subjects, Department of Medical Research, Ministry of Health and Sports approves to conduct the proposed research project as it is in full compliance with the Declaration of Helsinki, Council for International Organizations of Medical Sciences guidelines and International Conference on Harmonisation in Good Clinical Practice guidelines.

Prof. Pe Thet Khin Chairperson Ethics Review Committee Department of Medical Research

IORG Number: IORG0007357

FWA Number: FWA00018816

IRB Number: IRB00008835

Approved by Myanmar

Ethics Review Committee,

Dept. of Medical

Research, Ministry of

Health & Sports on

11 September 2017



Methodology

A **nationwide community-based cross-sectional survey** of the adult population aged ≥15 years

Sampling methods

- A multistage cluster sampling method with Probability Proportionate Sampling (PPS) procedure for stratification of states, regions and Yangon region
- Sampling frame: National census population in 2014
- Stratification:

Strata: 1. States, 2. Regions other than Yangon, 3. Yangon

Sub-strata: Urban and rural areas for each stratum

- Primary sampling unit (PSU): Urban areas of township and rural areas of township in each stratum
- Secondary sampling unit (SSU): ward (urban) and village tract (rural) (cluster)



Baseline: Sample size (national estimate) based on B+ Positive TB*

- <u>></u>15 years old
- P= 429/100,000 (613/100,000 in 2010: 30% reduction)
- k= 0.7 (0.69 in 2010)
- Precision= 0.2
- Cluster size = 500
- Participation rate = 85% (89.2% in 2010)
- 54,000 (500*108) in 108 clusters

However, sub-national estimates beyond one national estimate seemed essential, adding clusters to Yangon and States.

*Assuming Xpert Ultra has at least equal sensitivity as solid culture



Cluster allocation

	States	Regions Other than Yangon	Yangon	Total
Population 15+ year-old (n) (National Census 2014)	9,407,873	20,837,168	5,635,290	35,880,331
Population 15+ year-old (%)	26.2%	58.1%	15.7%	100%
Required number of cluster for national estimate	28	62	18	108
(Number of Culture cluster)	(19)	(40)	(11)	(70)
Additional clusters	10	0	20	30
Cluster allocation for strata	38	62	38	138
Cluster allocation for sub strata	Urban-10(26.3%) Rural- 28(73.7%)	Urban-15(22.9%) Rural- 47(77.1%)	Urban-27(71.9%) Rural- 11(28.1%)	138

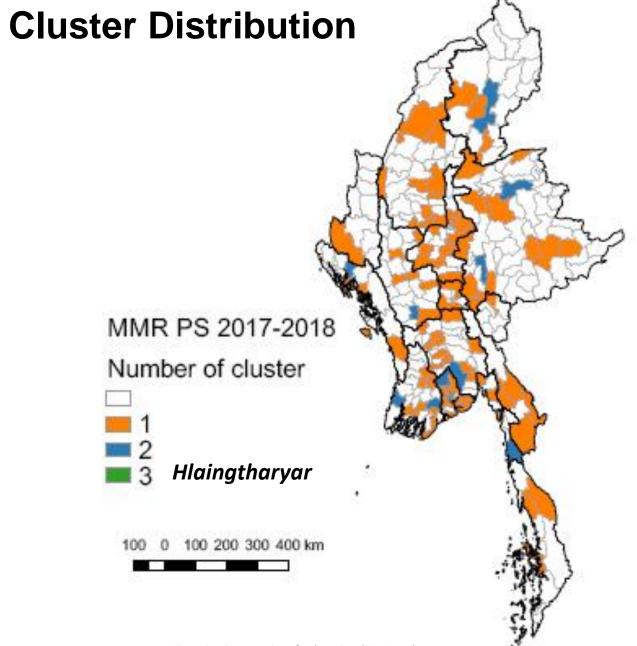


Eligible Study Population

Exclusion criteria

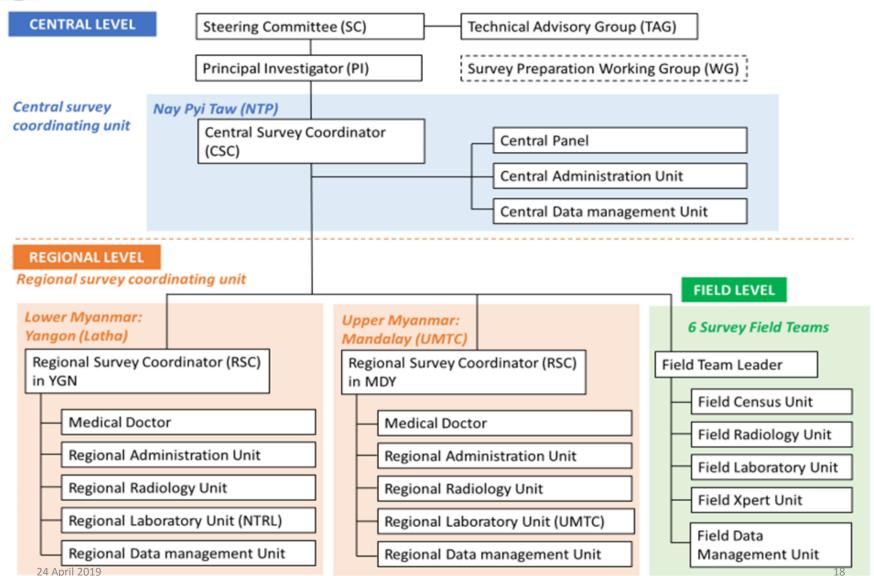
- 1) Age factor: Children <15 years on a survey census day
- 2) Residential factor:
 - Any people who move in cluster area <14 days before the survey census day
 - Registered residents who have been away from a cluster area for >15 consecutive days including census day







Organogram of survey management



Dissemination meeting of 4th National TB Prevalence survey



- I. Pre-visit to selected township
- II. Field survey procedure
 - (1) Census taking
 - Field census team visit every household to confirm the eligibility of survey participants
 - Invite all eligible participants to survey site
 - Assess the socio-economic status



- (2) Interview at the survey site
 - Take written consent
 - Measure Body weight, Height, Blood pressure
 - TB Symptoms screening
 - (Cough, Sputum, Blood stained sputum, Chest pain, Unexplained body weight loss, Fever, Excessive night sweats)
 - TB history
 - Health seeking behavior

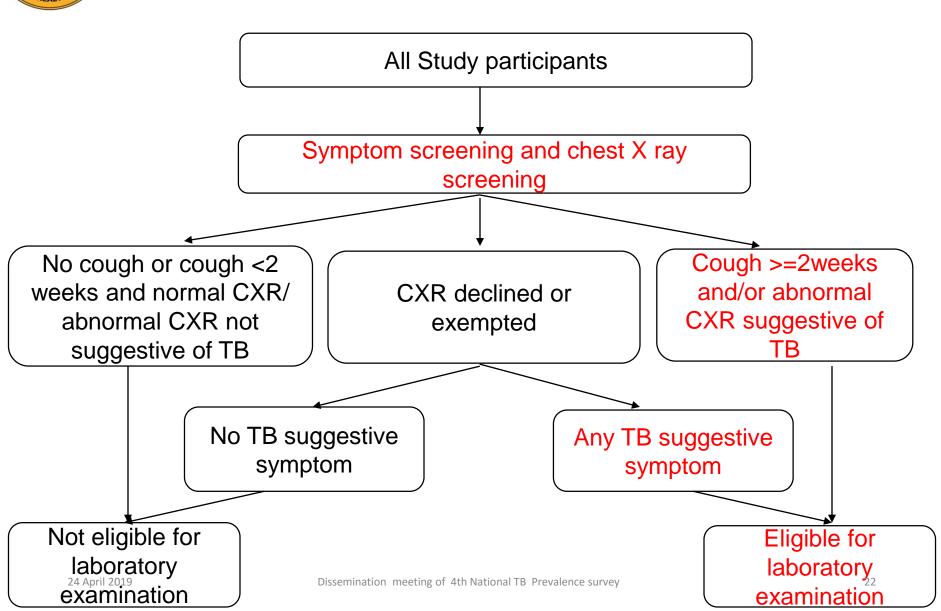


- (3) Chest X-ray examination (Portable Digital X-ray)
 - All eligible subjects except those exempted undergo CXR





Screening Strategy





(4) Eligible criteria for Bacteriological examination

- Cough for 2 weeks (14 days) or longer
- CXR screening findings of Abnormal Eligible for Laboratory Examinations (Any defined abnormality in lung and/or mediastinum)
- No CXR result with any TB suggestive symptom such as cough, sputum, fever, chest pain, etc.



Laboratory examination

	Laboratory	Examinations	Remark
1 st specimen: Spot	Existing Xpert Lab	Xpert	Xpert Ultra
2 nd specimen: Morning	NTRL or UMTBC	Smear and Culture	Smear microscopy test* Culture test is done only for randomly selected 70 clusters and all Xpert MTB positive from 68 clusters
3 rd specimen: Morning spot	Existing Xpert Lab	Xpert	Xpert Ultra

Case definition used for bacteriologically-confirmed pulmonary TB

Any Xpert MTB detected excluding trace with at least one of the following conditions:

- culture MTB+;
- active TB by clinical panel assessment



Data Management

- Epi info used for data entry, cleaning, validation of census (household register), socio-economic (household asset), interview (survey form), contact tracing, post survey interview.
- Data were transferred into STATA version 14 for statistical analysis.



Prevalence survey forms & Reports

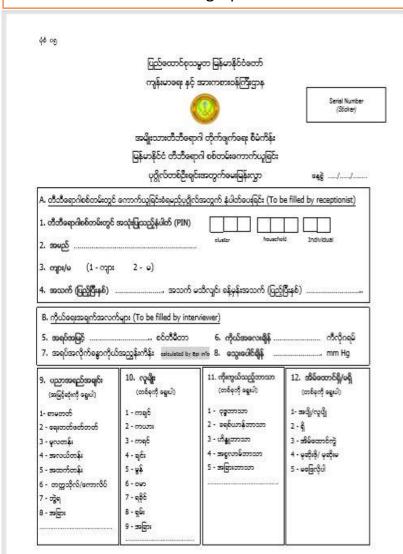
- 1. Consent form (Form 01);
- 2. Household Register (Form 02);
- 3. Household Asset Form (Form 03);
- 4. Invitation card (Form 04);
- 5. Individual survey form (Form 05);
- 6. Sputum collection list (Form 06);
- 7. Sputum examination reqest form (Form 07 & 08);
- 8. Contact tracing form (Form 09);
- 9. Post survey form (Form 10);
- 10. Sputum Dispatch Record to Central Lab (Form 11);
- 11. Referral form

- 1. Survey Reception Register (Register 00)
- Chest X-ray Register (Register 01);
- 3. Township and Central laboratory Register (Register 02 & 03);
- 4. Survey Register (Register 04)
- 1. Pre-visit report (Report 00);
- Chest X-ray Report by cluster (Report 01);
- 3. Cluster Summary Report (Report 02);
- Central Laboratory Cluster Report (Report 03);
- Xpert positive TB Case Notification Report (Report 04);
- Cluster positive TB Case Notification Report (Report 05);
- 7. Individual TB Suspected Case Notification Report (Report 06 & 08);
- 8. Individual TB Case Notification Report (Report 07);
- 9. Individual Suspected TB Case Notification Report (Report 09)



Individual Survey Form (Form 05)

Identification & Demographic characteristics



TB Treatment History, Risk factor & Commorbidities

process become been sold to be a second	ಯಕರರಾವಾಕಕರಾಗ್ರಾಮಕ್ಕ
13. ယခုလတ်ရှိ တီတီ တာသမှ စံသူစန္ဒမြင်း ရှိပါသလား။ 2 - ရှိ 2 - ရန် မရိုလှုစ် - စမာရွန် 18 သို့သွားပါ 14. ရိုလှုစ် - တယ်လောတ်ကြာပြီးလိ ၊	သာဗေတာဘာစေးကျသာမှု 18, ယာစင်က တိုတိလေးကျသာမှု စံယူခဲ့ခြင်း ရိုခါသာတာ။ 2 ရှိ 2 မရီ 3 ပခားရာ မရိုကျွင်း ဖလေရာကျွင် - စာဖရှန်း (22) ကို စားခါ 19. ရိုကျွင် - ကုသဖွစ်ယူဘုရသော အကြိမ်အရေအတွက်
1 - စေးမြောက်တိကျလုံး 2 - စစားယဉ်ပါတိတိကျလုံး 3 - (IPT) ကျလုံး D. ကျန်းမာဝရာကို ထိရိက်စစနိုင်သည့် အမှုအကျင့်များနှင့် ပူးတွဲဖြစ်ပွ	ညာဘတိသော ရောဂါများ (To be filed by Interviewer)
22. ဝောလိပ်ဝသာဂဂ်တတ်ပါသလာဗ။ 1 * ကုံးစမာဆာကိပါ (မမရွန်း 26 ဝမလိ) 2 * ယာင်ကာဆာကိ (မမရွန်း 26 ဝမလိ) 3 * လက်ရှိဆာက်ပေ (မမရွန်း 23 နှင့် 24 ဝမလိ) 23. လက်ရှိ ဝေးလိပ်သောက်ပါက၊ တစ်နေလျှင်မည်မှု သောက်လေ့ရှိပါသလဲ။	27. အရက်အသာက်ပါသလာဗ။ 1 * လုံးပမာဆာက်ပါ (မေးရန်း 31 ထိုသွားပါ) 2 * ယာ၏ကစောက်ပါသည့် (မေးရန်း 30 မေးပါ) 3 * လက်ရံစေးကက်ပါသည့် (မေးရန်း 30 မေးပါ) 28. လက်ရှိစေးကက်ပါက ဘယ်နှစ်ကြိမ်သောက်ဖြစ် သလို၊ 1 * စနက်ရုံး စဆာက်အည် 2 * စနက်ရုံးမိုးကို စောက်အည် 3 * စာစ်ပက်လှုစ် ၄ v ရက်စေးကာ်သည် 4 * စာစ်ပက်လှုစ် ၄ v ရက်စေးကာ်သည် 5 * စာစ်ပက်လှုစ် ၄ v ရက်စေးကာ်သည် 5 * စာစ်ပက်လှုစ် ဘုံ ရက်စီအောက်သည့် 6 * စာစ်ပက်လှုစ် အစ်ကြိပ်နှစ်အားက 29. အရက်စသာက်တာ ဘယ်စလာက်ကြာပြီလုံး နှစ်/ လ 30. အရက်မသာက်မြစ်တာ ဘယ်စလာက်ကြာပြီလုံး နှစ်/ လ
31. သင့်တွင် စထူးတွင်းအဝရိုးဓာတ်ဖြစ်ခြင်း၊ (တို့မဟုတ်) ဆီးရိုးရောဂါ ရှိသည်ပ 1 · ရိုးစည် 2 · မရိပါ 3 · မာ၏ပါ ပမှတ်ခဲပါ 32. အဖြား ရောဂါများ (တစ်စုထက်တေ ခြစ်နိုင်မိသည်) 1 · စထူးတိုးရောဂါ 2 · နှလုံးရောဂါ 3 · ရင်ကျပ်ပန်နော 4 · အ 33. လွန်ခဲ့သော ၂နှစ်အတွင်း၊ အတွေရန မိသားစု၊ ထူဝယ်ရက်များ နှင့် သင်ပတိ ရှိပါသလား။ 1 · ရိုးစည် 2 · မရိပါ 5 · မတ်	ထုတ်ပူရောဂါ 5 - အစေစီရောဇ်ရောဂါ ဝန်းကျွစ် တွင် သလိပ်ပိုစတွေ တိတ်လူနာရီရှိမြီး နီးနီးတာပ်တပ် နေတိုင်ရိခြင်



dividual Survey Form (Form 05) (Continued)

Symptoms & Care Seeking Behaviours

	ရောဂိလက္မကာများ	100000000	02	ရက်	A CONTRACTOR OF THE PARTY OF TH
14.1	* မရာဝီးဆိုရပြင်း *	1-4		7.0	2 - 64
4.2	၁၁၈ဗိပ်သူတို့ဖြစ်၊	1-4			2 - 64
4.3	၁၁ဂဒိပ်တွင် တွေးပါမြင်း	1-4			2 - 64
4.4	ကျော/ရင် အောင်မြင်း	1-4			2 - 64
4.5	တဖြည့်ဖြည့်ကိန်ကာဖြင်း	1-8			2 - 64
4.6	ညနေတက်တရွေခဋ္ဌရာ(ရပိ)	1-4			2 - 64
4.7	ညဘက်ခေါင်းရွေးထွက်ခြင်း	1-4			2 - 64

	ာည်၌ သင်္ကပ်စစ်လေးရန် လိုအပ်ဖြင်း (To be filled by interviewer)
35. ရောင်းဆိုး ၂၀တ် နှင့်အထက် ကြာခြင်းကြောင့် သလိပ်စန် 1 - လိုအပ်ပါသည် (ဖေခွန်း - 36 ထို သွားပါ)	စဆားရန္ လိုအဝပ်ပါသည်။ 2 - ဖလိုအပ်ပါ (ဖေမြန်းသူ လက်မှတ် သို့ သွားပါ)
G. လက်ကလောနေကြေးတို့ဖြင့်နဲ့ ၂ ပက်ကော်လက်အ	ကကို ကုန်းများအေကျာင်တွေကိုမနီလာပြင်း (To be filled by interviews

G. လတ်တလောရောင်းဆိုးခြင်း	၂ ပတ်ကျော်သည့်အတွ	က် ကျန်းမာရေးစစ	ာင့်ရောက်မှုစံယူခြင်း (To be filled	d by interviewer)
36. ရောင်း ၂ပတ်ကျော်ဆိုးသည့်အ				
1 - ရှိပါသည် (စပစ္စန်း 37, 38,	39 ന്ഡെ 3)	2 - မရှိပါ	(ဖမာရုန်း 40 ထိုထွားပေါ)	

37. ပထမဆုံးအကြိန် ကျန်းမာရေး
စောင့်ရောက်မှ ဘယ်မှာ စံယူစုံပါသလဲ။ (တစ်စုသာရွေရန့်)
1- ကျေးလက်/မြို့မ ကျန်းမာရေးဌာန
2 - တိုက်နယ်/ မြို့နယ်တေးရဲ/မြို့နယ်တီတီဌာန
3 - ပြည်သူတေးရဲ့ (ရေိုင်/တိုင်းသောကြီး/ ပြည်နယ်)
4 - ပြင်ပ လရာဝန်
5 - ပြင်ပ စောရီ
6 - INGO ရေားရန်း
7 - စစတနာ့သန်တမ်း
8 - စပ်ဆေးဆိုစိမှ ဆေးဝယ်သောကိ

- 38. ဆက်လက်၍ ကျွန်းမာရေး စောင့်ရောက်မှုကို ဘယ်နေရာမှာခံယူခဲ့ ပါသလိ။ (တစ်ခုထက်မက ခြန်နိုင်မိထည်) 1 - တစ်ကြိမ်သာ ခောင့်ရောက်မှုနံယု 2 - ကျောက် မြို့ တွေနီးမာရေဌာန 3 - တိုက်နယ် မြို့နယ်စင်းရနဲ့ မြို့နယ်ပိတ်တွန 4 - ကြည်သူစေးရနဲ့ (ရနိုင်)တိုင်းခေသကြီး(ကြည်နယ်) 5 - ဖြစ်ပ စရကန် 6 - ဖြစ်ပ စရကန် 7 - IVGO ဝေးခန့်။
- 39. မည်သို့ သော ကျန်းမာရေး စောဉ်ရေးကိမ္မရာ၊ ရရှိခဲ့ပါသလဲ။ (တစ်ခုထက်မက ဗြစ်နိုင်ဖိသည်) 1 - စဉ်ချင်း ဓာတ်မနိုင်ကိုခြင်း
- 2 သကိပ်စစ်ဆေးခြင်း 3 - နောဂါလက္ခကာမေးသပ်စစ်ဆေးခြင်း 4 - ဆေး မေးခြင်း
- 4 ဆေး ပေးခြင်း 5 - အခြားဘို ညှုန်းပိုပေးခြင်း
- 6 නැමුලා (ගෝලිට්)

40. ကျန်းမာရေး စောင့်ရောက်မှ ဖစ်ယူခြင်း၏ အဓိက အကြောင်းရင်းများမှာ (တစ်စုထက်မက ဖြစ်နိုင်ပါသည်)

- 1 တီတီရောဂါဟု သံသယမရှိခြင်း
- 2 လူစီလျှရှုစြစ်၊

9 - ဝဝိုင်းရင်းအဝေးဝေရာ

10 - အရြား (မော်ပြပါ)

- 3 ရှိခြားထက်ထံစုမည်ကို စိုးရိမ်ခြင်း
- 4 မိမိတသာ ဆေးသောက်ခြင်း
- 5 ကုန်ကျစရိတ်များဖြစ်၊
- ၁ ကုန်ကျစရတများချင်း 6 - ကုန်းမာဒမုံး ဌာနနှင့် ဒေးခြင်း
- 7 ဆေးရုံ ဆေးနေးတွင် တောင်ဆိုင်းရှိန် ကြာမြင့်ခြင်း
- 8 အခြား (မော်ပြပါ)

Chest X-ray and Laboratory Examinations and Results

41. Chest X-I	ay done? (Circle one)			
1 - Yes	2 - No, exempted	3 - No, declined	4 - No, other:	
42. Result of	field screening of X-ray: (Circ	le one)		
1- Normal	2 – Abnormal, eligible for sput	um 3 – Abnormal, n	ot eligible for sputum	4 – Not interpretable
	of any urgent action/referral es. Specify	1 = Yes	2 = No	
		CXR reade	er's signature	
		V080000		

44. Overall sputum collection eligibility 1 – Yes 2 - No

53. If not collected, specify reason

45. If Yes in Q44, specify reason for eligibility (Circle all that apply)

J. Sputum collection section (to be filled by the sputum collector)

1 - Cough more than 2 weeks 2 - CXR Abnormal 3 - CXR not available ("Q41=2-4 or Q42=4" and with any TB symptom)

 51. If not collected, specify reason
 1 - No sputum
 2 - Declined
 3 - Other

 52. Third Sputum collected (Circle one)
 1 - Yes
 2 - No
 Date
 DD / MM / YYYY

K. Final check (to be filled by the Field Team Leader) I have checked the questionnaire and it is complete. Field Team leader's name _______ signature: ______ Remarks: ______

1 - No sputum 2 - Declined

3 - Other

L. Laboratory Results (to be filled by lower/upper Myanmar central coordinating unit)

pecimen 1				
54. Xpert exan	nination resul	İ		
1 – TB not det	ected	2 – TB detected, no	RIF resistance	3 – TB detected, RIF resistance
4 – TB detecte	d, RIF resistan	ce indeterminate	5 - TB trace de	tected, RIF resistance indeterminate
6 – Invalid	7 - Error	8 – No res	sults	

<u>ecimen 3</u> 55. Xpert examination (result	
1 – TB not detected	2 – TB detected, no RIF resistance	3 – TB detected, RIF resistance
4 – TB detected, RIF resi	stance indeterminate 5 - TB trace detecte	ed, RIF resistance indeterminate
Charles 7 Co	0 No	

56. Smear result (to	be entered at	the central	office)			
1 – Positive (3+)	2 – Positive	(2+) 3-	- Positive (1+)	4 – Scanty	5 - Negative	6 – Not done
57. Culture examina	ation result (to	be entered	at the central	office)		
1 – MT8	2 – NTM	3 – Negative	4 - Con	taminated	5 – Not applicable	

Signature	
Signature	mananananananananananananananananananan
Name	
Designatio	n
Date	



4th National TB Prevalence Survey Survey Preparation





Survey Team Training (20-21st Sept 2017) Hotel Max, Naypyitaw







Field Survey operation



Pre-visit

Dissemination meeting of 4th National TB Prevalence surve



Explaining the survey activities to Local authority

Meeting with local health authority and selecting the field operation site



Census Day





အမျိုးသားတီဘီရောဂါ တိုက်ဖျက်ရေး စီမံကိန်း	STATE OF THE PARTY
တီဘီရောဂါ စစ်တမ်းကောက်ယူခြင်း	
စစ်တမ်းအစုအမှတ်	
အိမ်ထောင်စုအမှတ်	
ဇိတ်ကြားသည့်နေ့ရက်	
"တီဘီရောဂါစစ်တမ်းကောက်ဇို့၊ မပျက်မကွက် လာ[ကြစို့။"

- Decide eligibility and updating household register.
- Give invitation card to all eligible person
- Assess the socio economic status

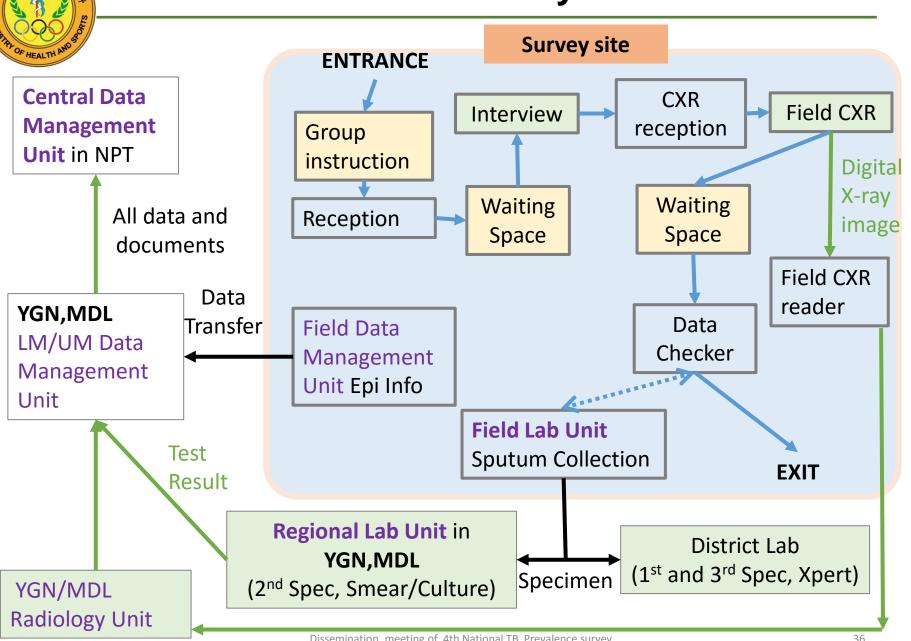


Survey Flyer

Distributed during census



Field Activity





Entrance & Waiting



Taking Informed consent



Measuring BP, Height & Body weight







Reception





- Register survey participants
- Updating Household register
- Issue survey form and serial number





Interview

တိုယ်ဝန်ရှိလျှင်ကြိုပြောပါ

હ્યું: જુ: ક્રેક્ટિક્ક: ક્રેક્ટિક:



TB Symptoms screening

- TB history
- Health seeking behavior
- Risk factors

24 April 2019



Chest X-ray taking







Chest X-ray reading



Use Digital X-ray



Sputum collection





- Use Xpert Ultra for sputum eligible participant
- Proceed culture in 70 clusters and Xpert positive cases





Check Point

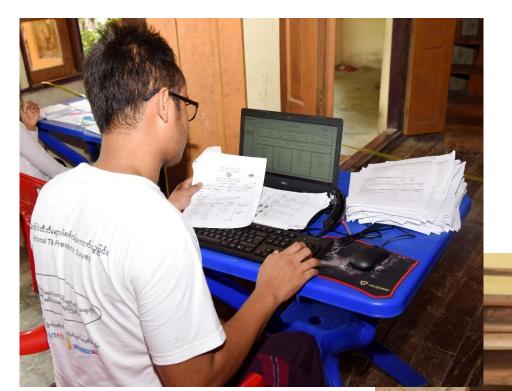


- Check the completeness of interview form.
- Explain the screening result
- Provide a gift





Field Data Management



The Republic of the Union of Myanmar National Tuberculosis Programme

| HOUSEINGLO REGISTER |
| MONTIGUAL SURVEY FORM |
| HOUSEINGLO ASSETS FORM |
| CUSTER SUMMARY REPORT |
| CONTACT TRACING |
| POST SURVEY FORM |
| National TB Prevalence Survey |
| 2017-2018

On site data entry of Household register and interview form into field data base (Epi info)

ကောင်တာ (၁၀) ကွန်ပြူတာစာရင်းသွင်းခြင်း





4th National TB Prevalence Survey 2017-2018 Survey Teams





4th National TB Prevalence Survey 2017-2018 Survey Teams







Survey Activities at Field Site







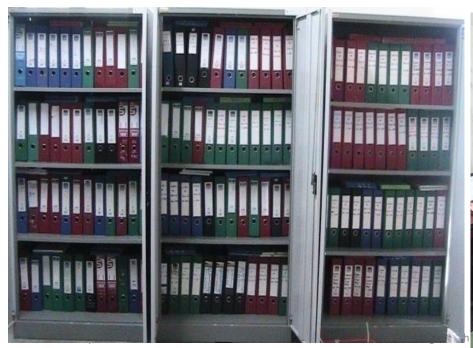


24 April 2019



Central Data Management Unit







Mid-term review mission team at Census Site and Central survey case review meeting



Mid-term Review Mission (8th – 17th May, 2018)





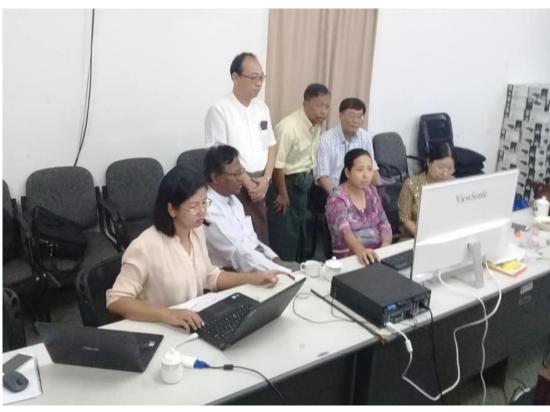
Group Discussion with Mid-term review team & Survey Team Leaders





Mid-term Review Mission at BSL3 Laboratory







Central/Panel CXR Reading at Yangon & Mandalay Survey Coordination Unit

Dissemination meeting of 4th National TB Prevalence survey



Adjacent studies

- In depth interview of detected patients (1-3 months after starting treatment) and additional data collection (comorbidities, prognosis, etc.)
- Prospective follow up of survey clusters
- Child Contact Investigations
- Socio-economic status of households of TB patients



Budget

- Operational cost: USD 1 million from Global Fund
- Procurement: 0.8 million from Global Fund
- TA by/through WHO supported by GF, USAID,
 3MDG, RIT(JATA) and US-CDC



Difficulties encountered

- Monsoon, rainy season
- Inadequate Capacity of TB Laboratory (esp. human Resource)
- Mobilization of NTP/non NTP staff for field works for 11months
- Geographical terrain
- Language barrier/ security issue
- Participation lower in Urban area

THANK YOU